

Joint Study of the Sino-Japanese War, 1931-1945

First-Person Accounts of Sino-Japanese Conflict

A through M

Updated: 2004

The following is a preliminary bibliography of books written by those who observed Sino-Japanese conflict first-hand, as well as the location of private papers and manuscript collections (with short descriptions of those materials taken directly from the National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections). The list also includes the names of others from the United States, Great Britain, Australia, and Canada in China during the 1931-1945 period whose private papers or memoirs have not been located.

Please contact Steven Phillips (sphillip@towson.edu) with any corrections, additions, or suggestions.

-A-

Abbas, Khwaja Ahmad. *And One Did not Come Back! The Story of the Congress Medical Mission to China*. Bombay: Sound Magazine, 1944.

Abend, Hallett. *Can China Survive?* New York: I. Washburn, 1936.

----- . *Chaos in Asia*. New York: I. Washburn, 1939.

----- . *Ramparts of the Pacific*. Garden City, Doubleday, Doran and Company, 1942.

----- . *My Life in China, 1926-1941*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Company, 1943.

----- . *Pacific Charter: Our Destiny in Asia*. Garden City: Doubleday, Doran and Company, Inc., 1943.

Abkhazi, Peggy.

45 cm of textual records.

Peggy Abkhazi was born Marjorie Mabel Jane Carter in Shanghai, China. She and her mother returned to England in 1905. Her mother died shortly after and her father died also, leaving her destitute. Acquaintances in Shanghai adopted her. Hereafter, she was known as Peggy Pemberton. They resided in England until her adoptive father died in 1918, after which Peggy traveled extensively with her widowed adoptive mother, during which time she met Nicholas

Abkhazi, an exiled Georgian prince, in Paris. Circumstances separated them and she returned to Shanghai with her adoptive mother. Mrs. Pemberton died in 1938, leaving Peggy financially independent. About this time, Peggy changed her name to Pemberton-Carter. She was interned by the Japanese, 1943-1945.

University of Victoria Archives and Special Collections

----- . Edited by S. W. Jackman. Foreword by J. G. Ballard. *Enemy Subject: Life in a Japanese Internment Camp, 1943-45*. Stroud, Gloucestershire: A. Sutton, 1995.

Acheson, Dr. Edward. Counselor of the American Embassy in China.

Adeney, David Howard.

Oral history interviews, 1988.

Description: 3 reels of audio tape (5.0 hours).

Topics covered include his youth and family, his father's missionary work in Romania, conversion, missionary call and training, education at Cambridge and involvement in Inter-Varsity Fellowship, evangelistic and church work with China Inland Missions in rural Henan Province and later among university students, the deaths of John and Betty Stam, the impact of the Sino-Japanese Conflict, work with Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship in the U.S., the formation of China Inter-Varsity Fellowship, the impact of the communist control of China's government, raising a family in turbulent China, work with International Fellowship of Evangelical Students and Overseas Missionary Fellowship's Discipleship Training Center (Singapore), and his return visits to China after 1978.

Billy Graham Center Archives.

Adeney, Ruth W.

Oral history interview, 1988.

Description: 2 reels of audio tape (1.25 hours).

Topics covered include Adeney's youth, spiritual growth, education at Northwestern Schools (includes description of Wm. Bell Riley) and training for missionary work, service with China Inland Mission in Henen province, evacuation to the U.S. in 1941, Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship in the U.S., return to China in 1946, the impact of the deaths of John and Betty Stam, life in China during World War II, her husband David, raising a family in the midst of turmoil, observations about China from visits after the country again welcomed Western visitors, and other mission-related subjects. The events described in the interview cover the time period from 1915-1978.

Billy Graham Center Archives.

Adler, Solomon. US Treasury Department representative in China.

Ahlers, John. *Japan Closing the "Open Door" in China. Prepared under the auspices of the Council of International Affairs, Chungking*. Shanghai: Kelly & Walsh 1940.

Aldridge, Clayson W. Second Secretary at the US Embassy, Nanjing, 1937.

Alexanderson, George. American specialist in China in photography.

Allison, John M. American consul in Tianjin, 1937.

Allman, Norwood Francis. *Shanghai Lawyer*. New York: Whittlesey House, 1943.

-----.

Papers, 1929-1987.

Description: 26 ms. boxes, 4 envelopes.

American consular officer and lawyer in China, 1916-1950; editor and publisher, *Shen Pao*, 1937-1941, and *China Press*, 1947-1949; chief, Far East Section, Secret Intelligence Branch, United States Office of Strategic Services, 1942-1945.

Speeches and writings, correspondence, radio broadcast transcripts, memoranda, reports, notes, biographical card files, and clippings, relating to conditions in China (especially in Shanghai) before and after 1949, American-Chinese relations, and American intelligence activities in China during World War II.

Hoover Institution.

Alridge, Dave. *The Fourth Marines and the Sino-Japanese Incident of 1937*. 1938?

The Amerasia Papers. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1970. See also the Institute for Pacific Relations and Philip Jaffe.

Amerasia; a Review of America and the Far East.

Periodical published by the Institute of Pacific Relations. Available on microfilm from many research libraries.

American Bureau for Medical Aid to China.

Records, 1937-1979.

Description: 50 linear ft (ca. 51,350 items in 107 boxes; 5 scrapbooks; 5 oversize folders; 1 oversize photograph album; 43 phonograph tapes; and 5 audio tapes.

ABMAC was founded in 1937 to give aid to Chinese medical and public health services by working through existing Chinese medical agencies. Between 1937 and 1945 more than ten million dollars in aid was given to China. After World War II, ABMAC concentrated on aiding six national medical colleges by administering a fellowship program for faculty members of these colleges to spend a year of study in the United States, by sending American medical faculty members to the six colleges as visiting professors, and by providing technical assistance in the form of books for medical libraries, text books for the classroom, equipment for laboratories and other educational materials. In 1949 when the Peoples Republic of China was established, ABMAC shifted its aid to Taiwan.

Columbia University. Rare Book and Manuscript Library

American Emergency Committee in Shanghai

American Information Committee. *New Order in East Asia: Conditions in Nine Chinese Cities after from Eight to Nineteen Months of Japanese Occupation*. Shanghai: American Information Committee, 1939.

American Production Mission in China. (Also called the American War Production Mission to China)

American War Production Mission in China records, 1941-1945, 1944-1945 (bulk)

Description: 17 linear ft., 9 microfilm reels.

The Mission was an advisory board assigned to work with the Chinese War Production Board to assist Chinese industry for war and postwar production. The Mission was sent to China in 1944 and was terminated in December of 1945.

Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Hyde Park, NY.

American Production Mission in China. *China Mission Data Report*. Washington?, 1944.

American War Production Mission in China (AWPMC).

History: Established by Presidential letter of appointment, August 18, 1944, to determine, in consultation with Chinese officials, China's ability to continue the war against Japan; and to forecast China's postwar economic situation. Headed by War Production Board (WPB) Chairman Donald M. Nelson, August 18, 1944-May 15, 1945; and Assistant to WPB Chairman Edwin A. Locke, Jr., May 16-December 18, 1945. Headquartered in Chungking, China. Redesignated American Production Mission in China, August 14, 1945, same day as Japanese decision to surrender. Terminated following submission of final report, December 18, 1945.

Record Group 220 at the United States National Archives.

Anderson, Helen.

Papers, 1928-1981.

Description: 1 box (1 cubic foot).

Missionary; born Helen Mount in 1909; joined China Inland Mission, 1934; stationed in Zhoukouzhen, Henan, 1935-1941; married Ian Anderson, 1941; transferred to Shenqiu, 1941-1951; taught at Taichung Bible Institute in Taiwan, 1952-1956; taught at the Bible Institute of the Philippines, 1957-1971; taught at the Yu-Shan Theological Institute in Hualien, Taiwan, 1971-1974; served as OMF regional representatives in New England, 1974-. Ian Rankin Anderson born in Glasgow, 1912; joined CIM, ca. 1934; stationed at Shenqiu, Henan; died in 1982.

Billy Graham Center Archives.

Andersson, J. Gunnar. Translated by Arthur G. Chater. *China Fights for the World*. London: K. Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd., 1939.

Andrews, Lewis R.

Reminiscences of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis R. Andrews : oral history, 1980.

Description: Transcript: 99 leaves.

Northamptonshire London Yeomen cavalry, World War I, Irish Easter Rebellion; life in Shanghai, China, 1919-1947: portage business, commander of Shanghai Light Horse Volunteer Corps, Sino-Japanese conflicts 1932-1945; life of foreigners in China in the 1920s and 1930s; Tulip Hill, Maryland home: history, furnishings, restoration.

Columbia University. Oral History Research Office.

Arnold, General Henry Harley.

Chief of air corps; acting deputy chief of staff for air, 1940; Chief of army air forces, 1941-2;

Commanding general, army air forces, 1942-6.

Library of Congress, Manuscript Division.

Arnold, Julean Herbert Arnold.

Papers, 1905-1946.

Description: 14 ms. boxes, 3 envelopes.

Notes: American consular official; commercial attaché in China, 1914-1940.

Hoover Institution.

Arnstein, Daniel. Sent by Harry Hopkins to report on Burma Road.

Atcheson, George (American Charge d'Affaires, China). *The Peking Incident*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1973.

-----.

George Atcheson papers, 1937-1944.

Description: 1 box.

His account of the bombing of the U.S.S. Panay in China by the Japanese in December 1937 and related papers, including copies of statements of witnesses, U.S. Department of State letters and telegrams, and naval despatches, etc.; letters written by him to his family, May 1943-Aug. 1944, while chargé d'affaires in Chungking, China; MSS of two unpublished novels with China setting.

The Bancroft Library, University of California at Berkeley.

Atkinson, Brooks. Reporter for the New York Times and President of the Foreign Newspaper Correspondents Association during World War II.

Auden, W. H., and Christopher Isherwood. *Journey to a War*. New York: Random House, 1939.

-B-

Bacon, Ruth. Office of Far Eastern Affairs, United States Department of State.

Bagwell, Omar C. American specialist in China in communications.

Baker, Gilbert. *The Changing Scene in China*. New York: Friendship Press, 1948.

Baker, Dr. John Earl. American Red Cross expert on transportation.

Baldwin, Hanson Weightman.

Hanson Weightman Baldwin papers, 1900-1988 (inclusive).

Description: 99.5 linear ft. (173 boxes, 1 folio, 2 v.).

Hanson Baldwin was a writer for the *Baltimore Sun* (1928), the *New York Times* (1929-1968), and *Reader's Digest* (1968-1976). He reported extensively on World War II, and in 1942 he became military editor for the *New York Times*.

Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

----- . *Strategy for Victory*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1942.

Ballantine, Joseph W. Chief, Division of Far Eastern Affairs, United States Department of State.

Band, Claire. *Two Years with the Chinese Communists*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1948. Originally published as *Dragon Fangs* in 1947 by G. Allen & Unwin.

Barbey, Daniel E. In China with United States Navy. See the Center for Naval History.

Barnett, Robert W. *Economic Shanghai: Hostage to Politics, 1937-1941*. New York: International Secretariat, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1941.

----- . *China, America's Ally*. San Francisco: American Council, Institute of Pacific relations, 1942.

Barrett, David Dean *Dixie Mission: the United States Army Observer Group in Yen-an*. Berkeley: Center for Chinese Studies, University of California, 1970.

-----.

Papers, 1933-1970.

Description: 1 ms. box, 4 envelopes, 1 oversize box, 2 phonorecords, 1 coat.

Colonel, U.S. Army; chief of the U.S. Dixie Mission to Chinese communist forces, 1944.

Manuscripts of writings, correspondence, printed matter, photographs, and phonorecords, relating to the Dixie Mission and the military situation in China during World War II.

Hoover Institution

Barrett, Willis C. American hydraulics specialist in China.

Beck, Edwin Allen. *Holding Out at Huping*. St. Louis: Cooperative Council of Missionary Education, 1944.

Begley, Neil. *An Australian's Childhood in China under the Japanese*. Kenthurst, NSW, Australia : Kangaroo Press, 1995.

Belden, Jack, 1910-
Papers, 1936-1984.

Description: 3 ms. boxes.

American journalist; war correspondent in China during the Sino-Japanese War, in China, Burma, North Africa and Europe during World War II, and in China during the Civil War.

Correspondence, news dispatches, and other writings, relating primarily to the Sino-Japanese War, American military operations in North Africa, France, Belgium and Germany, the occupation of Germany, and the publication of *China Shakes the World*. Includes correspondence with Agnes Smedley.

Hoover Institution.

----- . *Retreat with Stilwell*. New York: Knopf, 1943.

----- . *Still Time to Die*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1944.

Belknap, Robert Jackson, 1913-1976.

Papers, 1942-1966.

Description: 1.3 cubic ft.

Petroleum geologist. Cornell University Class of 1934.

Papers, photographs, and motion picture films concerning China, Africa, and Southeast Asia, and the exploration and development of energy sources in these areas. Includes a diary, 1943-1945; daybooks concerning the construction of fuel facilities in China; negatives of Burma and China; five reels of 8mm movie film of areas of China, 1942-1944.

Department of Manuscripts and University Archives, Cornell University Libraries.

Bell, L. Nelson, 1894-1973.

Papers, 1923-1973.

Description: 79 boxes (38.5 cubic feet).

Surgeon, missionary, evangelist, church statesman; born on July 30, 1894; went to China as medical missionary with the Presbyterian Church in the United States, 1916; served as doctor, administrator and lay evangelist at his denomination's hospital in Tsingkiangpu until 1941; unable to return to China, first because of the war with Japan and then because of the Communist takeover, Bell opened a medical practice in Asheville, NC.

Billy Graham Center Archives.

Bennett, C. R. Representative in China of the American Group, China Consortium.

Berry, Frances Audrey. "The Effects of the War on the Future of Our Mission Work in China." M.R.E. Thesis, Baptist Bible Institute, 1945.

Bertram, James. *Unconquered. Journal of a Year's Adventures among the Fighting Peasants of North China.* New York: The John Day Company, 1939.

Bird, Col. Willis H.. Went to Yen-an with the Dixie Missions.

Bisson, Thomas Arthur. *Japan in China.* New York: Macmillan Co., 1938.

Boatner, Brig. Gen. Haydon L.

Papers, 1932-1975.

Description: 8 ms. boxes, 2 envelopes.

Major general, United States Army; chief of staff of the Chinese Army in India, 1942-1945; commandant of the United Nations Prisoner of War Command in Korea, 1952.

Hoover Institution.

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Barbara Tuchman's *Stilwell and the American Experience in China*, a statement thereon for the record, [1971].

Description: .25 cu. ft.

The collection includes General Boatner's 50-page statement refuting, rebutting, and correcting certain passages in Ms Tuchman's book, which refer to either General Boatner's career in the China-Burma-India theatre, World War II, or to events in which he participated. In addition, there are 10 "Enclosures" of documents supporting Boatner's statement. A copy of a cover letter signed by John K. Fairbank is also included, along with an outline biography of General Boatner's life and career.

University of Minnesota, Manuscripts Division.

Boehringer, Carl H. Boehringer. Second Secretary, American embassy in Nanjing.

Bowman, Harwood C., ca.1895-1962.

Papers, 1943-1945.

Description: .33 cubic ft. (1 archives box and 1 oversized folder).

When World War II began Bowman was stationed at the 2nd Army Headquarters in Memphis, Tenn. He served as Artillery Officer at the headquarters until 1943 Aug. when he was sent to China to lead the 2nd Command Chinese Combat Command. This group, which Bowman led until 1945 Nov., consisted of approximately 3,500 men who served in combat with Chinese troops for about eighteen months. Bowman received recognition for his service with the

Command in 1945 May when he was promoted to the rank of Brigadier General. When the Japanese forces under Lieutenant General Tanaka surrendered, Bowman represented the Allied forces in the arrangements for the surrender.

Alabama Dept. of Archives and History, Montgomery, Alabama.

Brondgeest, Carel A. M.

Typescript memoir, 1942.

Description: 124 p. (in 1 folder).

Dutch engineer in China. Relates to the escape of C. A. M. Brondgeest from Japanese-occupied Peking via Yen-an to Chungking in 1942.

Hoover Institution.

Brown, Professor Frank N. M. Tried to get aid for sending engineering students to the United States in 1944.

Brownell, Capt. Lincoln C. American Assistant Military Attaché for Air in China.

Bryan, Dr. and Mrs. Roy M. American missionary in Manchuria, 1941.

Buchner, Frank T. Buchner. American assigned to the ROC Ministry of Information.

Buck, John Lossing. Expert on agriculture with Nanking University.

Buck, Pearl S. (Sydenstricker). *The Patriot*. New York: The John Day Company, 1939.

----- . *Dragon Seed*. New York: The John Day Company, 1942.

----- . *American Unity and Asia*. Freeport: Books for Libraries Press, 1942.

----- . *Tell the People: Talks with James Yen about the Mass Education Movement*. New York: International Mass Education Movement, 1945.

----- . *The Promise*. Wakefield: Moyer Bell, 1997.

Burr, Samuel Engle. *China A.P.O.: More than Experience, A Story of the C.B.I. Theater during World War II*. Highstown: Burr Publications, 1982.

Butterworth, W. Walton. Director, Office of Far Eastern Affairs, US Department of States. Oral history at the Harry S Truman Presidential Library.

-C-

Cadogan, Alexander, Sir, 1884-1968. British Ambassador to China.
Great Britain. Public Record Office. Great Britain. Public Record Office. Manuscript. F.O. 800,
v.293-294. Miscellaneous correspondence of Sir Alexander Cadogan concerning China.

Caldwell, John C. With the American Office of War Information in Fujian province.

Caldwell, John C., and Mark Gayn. *American Agent*. New York: H. Holt, 1947.

Caldwell, John Kenneth, 1881-1982.

Papers, 1930-1978.

Description: 1 folder, 1 envelope, 12 motion picture film reels.

American diplomat; consul, Vladivostok, Russia, 1914-1920; secretary of embassy to Japan,
1921-1924; chairman, United States delegation, Conference on the Limitation of the Manufacture
of Narcotic Drugs, Geneva, 1931; consul general, Sydney, Australia, 1932-1935; consul general,
Tientsin, China, 1935-1941.

Hoover Institution.

Caldwell, Oliver J. (Oliver Johnson), 1904-1990.

Papers, 1937-1986.

Description: 13 ms. boxes.

With the American Office of Strategic Services in China.

Hoover Institution.

----- . *A Secret War: Americans in China, 1944-1945*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University
Press, 1972.

Campbell family.

Campbell family papers, 1855-1972.

Description: 13 linear ft. (31 boxes)

Notes: The Campbells were a family of missionaries in China. George Campbell and his wife,
Jennie Wortman Campbell served in South China (1887-1916). Four of their eight children
continued their missionary efforts. Louise Campbell, principal of the Kwong Yit Girls' School,
Meih sien, Kwingtung Province, worked for 40 years among the Hakka tribespeople, as did her
sister, Margaret Larue Campbell Burket and Margaret's husband, Everett S. Burket from 1916-
1946. Dorothy McBride Campbell served in China from 1926-1944, as did David Miles
Campbell from 1926-1942.

Special Collections, Yale Divinity School Library.

Carey, Arch, 1893-

Papers, 1912-1967.

Description: 3 ms. boxes.

Notes: British businessman in China, 1903-1948.

Hoover Institution.

------. *The War Years at Shanghai, 1941-45-48*. New York: Vantage Press, 1967.

Carlson, Evans Fordyce. *Twin Stars of China: A Behind-the-Scenes Story of China's Valiant Struggle for Existence by a U.S. Marine Who Lived & Moved with the People*. Westport: Hyperion Press, 1940.

------. Edited by Hugh Deane. *Evans F. Carlson on China at War, 1937-1941*. New York: China and US Publication, 1993.

------. *The Chinese Army: Its Organization and Military Efficiency*. Westport: Hyperion Press, 1940. Reprint of the edition published by the International Secretariat of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

Casberg, Colonel Melvin A.

Typescript reports, 1944.

Description: 1 folder.

Major, U.S. Army Medical Corps; member, U.S. Observer Mission to Yen-an, China. Relates to medical organization and equipment of the Chinese communist forces during World War II.

Hoover Institution.

Catholic Church. Apostolic Internunciature (China).

Archivio dell'Internunziatura in Cina, 1923-1948.

Description: 30 linear m. (158 boxes).

Forms part of Catholic Church. Secretariatus.

Archivio Segreto Vaticano, 00120 Vatican City

Catholic Church. Apostolic Nunciature (China).

An apostolic delegation in China was established in 1922; the delegation was dependent on the Congregation Propaganda Fide. In 1923 its jurisdiction was extended to Macao. The office was raised to an internunciature in 1946 and to a nunciature in 1966. The office was located in Beijing (Peking) until 1947, then in Nanjing (Nanking) from 1948 to 1951.

Vatican Archives.

Catholic Church Activities in War Afflicted China. Hankow: China Information Committee, 1938.

Catholic Foreign Mission Society of America.

Maryknoll Fathers records, 1882-1982.

Description: ca. 400 linear ft.

Correspondence, reports, proceedings, minutes, chronicles, diaries, constitutions, financial records, plans, newsletters, bulletins, photographs, scrapbooks, and other records, 1911-1982,

pertaining to the administration of the Order; work and personnel of regions and units in Latin America, Africa, Asia, and Middle East.

Maryknoll Fathers, Archives, Maryknoll, NY.

Chester, Wilfred L. *China at Bay*. Shanghai: Kelly & Walsh, 1938.

China Correspondent. Calcutta, 1943-44. Catholic periodical.

Chang, Fa-k'uei, 1896-1980.

Reminiscences of Fa-k'uei Chang.

Description: Transcript: 1,033 leaves.

Chinese Army officer. Early years to May 1920; Kwantung Army, May-October 1920; military life in Kwantung, November 1920-June 1925; reorganization of army, Twelfth Division, June 1925-June 1926; the Ironsides on the northern expedition, June 1926-April 1927; second northern expedition and Nanchang Revolt, April-August 1927; Canton coup and communist revolt, retirement, August 1927-early 1929; relations with Kwangsi clique to May 1931, politics and travel to early 1936; Fukien-Kiangsi-Chekiang-Anhui and Kiangsi-Chekiang border areas, early 1936-July 1937; Shanghai and Wuhan campaigns, July 1937-38; Fourth War zone, late 1938-September 1939; Fourth War zone, October 1939-spring 1944; Fourth War zone and Vietnam, 1940-44.

Columbia University. Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Butler Library.

Chang, Shu-ch'i.

ID, 1931-1988.

Description: 21 ms. boxes, 2 oversize boxes.

Correspondence, diaries, speeches and writings, financial records, printed matter, drawings, and photographs, relating to Chinese art and to Chinese-American cultural relations, especially during World War II.

Hoover Institution.

Chase, Augustus S. Division of Chinese Affairs, United States Department of State.

Chen, Hsiao-wei (Zhen Xiaowei). *Present Military Problems in China: A Reply to Major-General Walter S. Grant*. Hong Kong: Observatory, 1940.

Chen, Li-fu. *Chinese Education during the War (1937-1942)*. Ministry of Education, 1943.

Chen, Percy. *The Sino-Japanese War, 1937: An Account of Military Operations*. Shanghai: China Information Service, 1937.

Cheng, Hawthorne, et. al. Edited by Hollington K. Tong. *China After Seven Years of War*. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1945.

Chennault, Major General Claire Lee, 1893-1958.

Papers, 1941-1967.

Description: 12 ms. boxes, 2 card file boxes, 3 envelopes.

Major general, United States Army Air Forces; commanding general, American Volunteer Group, 1941-1942, China Air Task Force, 1942-1943, and United States 14th Air Force, 1943-1945.

Hoover Institution.

----- . Edited by Robert Hotz. *Way of a Fighter: The Memoirs of Claire Lee Chennault*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1949.

Cherniavsky, Nick.

Reminiscences of Nick Cherniavsky : oral history, 1973.

Description: Transcript: 79 leaves.

Family background, birth in China; Chiang Kai-shek's takeover of Shanghai, 1927; visit to Dutch East Indies; life in Shanghai, schooling; goat farm in Tsingtao; Japanese occupation of Shanghai in World War II; Officers Training School in Tientsin, graduation 1944; Japanese language instructor; arrival of American troops.

Oral History Office, Sangamon State University, Springfield, IL.

Columbia University. Oral History Research Office

Chiang, I-chên. *On Foot to Freedom: A Diary of Experiences during the Sino-Japanese War*.

Chengtú: Canadian Mission Press, 1939.

Chiang Kai-shek. *Resistance and Reconstruction: Messages during China's Six Years of War, 1937-1943*. New York: Harper, 1943.

----- . *All We Are and All We Have*. New York: The John Day Company, 1943.

----- . *The Collected Wartime Messages of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, 1937-1945, Compiled by Chinese Ministry of Information*. New York, The John Day company, 1946.

Chiang, Newton. Introduction by Douglas N. Sargent. *On Foot to Freedom: A Diary of Experiences during the Sino-Japanese War*. New York: Friendship Press, 1945.

Chiang Wei-kuo. *How Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek Won the Eight-Year Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945*. Taipei: Li Ming Culture Enterprise Co., 1979.

China Air Mail: Fortnightly Newsletter Service on Far Eastern Affairs. Honk Kong, 1939-

China Campaign Committee.

Records of the China Campaign Committee, 1938.

Description: 1 folder.

The China Campaign Committee was established in Sept. 1937. It was a British organization

which supported China in its struggle against Japanese aggression, and developed ties between the Chinese and British peoples.
Yale University Libraries.

China Foundation.

China Information Committee. Pamphlets on the Sino-Japanese Conflict. Chinese Perspective. 1932-1940.

----- . *Organized Pillaging by Japanese*. Hong Kong: The Committee, 1938.

----- . *Catholic Church Activities in War Afflicted China*. Hankow: China Information Committee, 1938.

China Inland Mission.

Records of the China Inland Mission, 1872-1955.

Description: 5 folders.

The China Inland Mission was a Protestant mission agency working in China until 1950. It later took the name Overseas Missionary Fellowship and redirected work to other Far Eastern countries.

Yale University Libraries.

China Missionaries Oral History Project papers.

Claremont Graduate School and University Center. Oral History Program.

Includes biographical materials. Includes indexes. Volume 1. China missionaries oral history project, an overview. Merrill Steele Ady. Netta P. Allen. John Nevins Andrews.--v. 2. Homer V. Bradshaw. Earl Cranston. Mildred Welsh Cranston.-- v. 3. Rowland McLean Cross. Glenn V. Fuller.--v. 4. Ernest L. Ikenberry. Edward Pearce Hayes. Egbert M. Hayes. Lyda Suydam Houston. Ethel Lacey Hylbert.--v. 5. Lydia Johnson. Francis Price Jones. Lucile Williams Jones. Claude Rupert Kellogg. Mary Lee Latimer.--v. 6. Father John Joseph Loftus. James Henry McCallum. Sister May Colmille McCormick. Jay Charles Oliver.--v. 7. Alice C. Reed. Grace May Rowley.--v. 8. Agnes Scott. Roderick Scott. Margaret Timberlake Simkin. Lewsi S.C. Smythe.--v. 9. Marjorie Rankin Steurt. F. Olin Stockwell. William Hill Topping. Marthe Wiley. Claremont Graduate School. Also available on microfilm.

China Monthly Review. *Collision in Asia as Seen by the World's Most Famous Cartoonists*. Shanghai: China Monthly Review, 1938.

China Society of Portland, Oregon. *A Reply to "The North China Conflagration" "Who Struck the Spark that Started It?"* Portland: The Society, 1937.

China War Relief: A Special Pictorial Illustrating the Activities of the National Relief Commission and the National Red Cross Society of China during the Sino-Japanese Hostilities. Chungking,

1940.

China Weekly Review. *Who's Who in China*. Shanghai: China Weekly Review, 1940. Includes information on puppet government leaders.

Chinese Oral History Project, 1958-1976.

Description: Transcripts: 17,584 leaves.

In 1958 Professors Franklin L. Ho and C. Martin Wilbur formulated a project within the East Asian Institute of Columbia University to record the oral recollections of prominent Chinese leaders of the Republican era, 1911-49. In the ensuing decades, sixteen outstanding figures have devoted hundreds of hours to compiling oral records of their careers. These have been transcribed, translated, researched, and edited to produce memoirs for use by scholars interested in this half-century of Chinese history. Many are accompanied by private papers. The memoirs represent the lives of men who played major roles in Republican China in such capacities as Acting President, Vice President, Ambassador to the United Nations, Ambassador to the United States and other countries, Minister of Foreign Affairs, commanders in the National Revolutionary Army, mayors of the capitals in World War II, governors of provinces divided by the Sino-Japanese War and by civil war, philosophers and spokesmen for the Literary Revolution, financiers, industrialists, educators, founders of a new political party opposed to and outlawed by both the Chinese Communist Party and the Kuomintang, and activists in the Third Force. Many attended American universities and returned to China bringing modern attitudes to the still traditional society. Their detailed reminiscences help clarify hitherto confused areas of scholarly inquiry: the historian, sociologist, literary historian, economist, and political scientist will find a wealth of material for research. Most of the private papers are in Chinese.

Participants, paginations and restrictions: Chang Fa-K'uei, 1,033; Ch'en Kuang-fu, 1677; Ch'en Li-fu, 85 (and part II, which is closed); Choy Jun-ke, 341; Ho Lien, 450; Hu Shih, 286; Huang Shen I-yun, 489; V.K. Wellington Koo, 11,116; K'ung Hsiang Hsi, 147; Li Han-hun, 239 (certain pages closed); Li Huang, 1,013; Li Shu-hua, 243; Li Tsung-jen, 1,020; Tsiang, Ting-fu F., 250; Tso Shun-sheng, 304; Wu Kuo-cheng, 391.

Columbia University. Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Butler Library. Also available on microfilm.

Chiu, Churchill T. *Analyses of the Sino-Japanese Conflict*. San Francisco: The Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association, 1938.

Christian, Sutton.

Papers, 1931-1945.

Description: 1 ms. box.

Director, Chengtu and Sian Branches, China Division, U.S. Office of War Information, 1945. Hoover Institution.

Chu Te. *Anti-Japanese Guerilla Warfare*. London, 1939.

Churchill, Winston S. British Prime Minister.

A huge volume of material related to reports from China, the formulation of Great Britain's China policy, and Winston Churchill's views are available at the Public Record Office and the Churchill Archives Centre, Churchill College, Cambridge.

Clay, Major General Lucius. Director of Materiel, Army Service Forces.

Clayton, Edward Hyers. *Heaven Below*. New York: Prentice-Hall, 1944.

Clubb, O. Edmund. Division of Chinese Affairs, United States Department of State.

Coonley, Howard. Deputy Director of Nelson Group.

Cooper, Merian C.

Papers, 1917-1958.

Description: 1 ms. box.

Brigadier general, United States Air Force; pilot with the Kosciuszko Squadron in Poland, 1919-1921; chief of staff, China Air Task Force, 1942.

Hoover Institution.

Council for World Mission Archives, 1775-1940

Council for World Mission archives. Reports, correspondence, minutes, candidates' papers, and graphics of the London Missionary Society housed in the Council for World Mission Archives in the University of London School of Oriental and African Studies Library. Commonwealth Missionary Society: board minutes and committee records. Correspondence with missionaries in Europe, Russia, the Americas, West Indies, Australia, the South Seas, Africa, India, China, and others. Included are journals of missionaries. Interdenominational mission agency; formed in 1795; merged with the Commonwealth Missionary Society in 1963 to form the Congregational Council for World Mission, which changed its name to Council for World Mission in 1973. Originals located at School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. Microfiches held at the Billy Graham Center Archives and the Yale Divinity School Library.

Cressey, Dr. George B. Visiting professor to China in 1944, expert in geology.

Cressy, Dr. E. H. Associate General Secretary of the National Christian Council of China, Foreign Missions Conference of North America.

Cross, Professor Harold L. School of Journalism, Central Political Institute of the Guomindang.

Crossett, Margaret E.

Oral history interviews, 1984-1986.

Description: 8 reels of audio tape (10 hours).

Missionary; born Margaret Rice Elliot, 1906, in China to missionary parents; graduated from

Wheaton College, 1929; served under China Inland Mission (CIM), 1931-1935; married Vincent Crossett, also missionary under CIM, 1935; served with her husband in Anhui Province; resigned from CIM, 1948, and moved to Honolulu where Vincent had a pastorate; reapplied to CIM, then Overseas Missionary Fellowship (OMF), 1961, and assigned in Taiwan first to the OMF mission house in Tainan.

Billy Graham Archives Center.

Crossett, Vincent L.

Oral history interviews, 1984-1986.

Description: 7 reels of audio tape (11 hours).

Missionary and pastor; born April 9, 1907; received a B.A. degree from Wheaton College (1930), a Th.B from Westminster Seminary (1933), and an M.A. from Wheaton College (1948); served in Anhui Province under China Inland Mission, 1935-1947; resigned from CIM, 1948, and moved to Honolulu where he had a pastorate; reapplied to CIM, then Overseas Missionary Fellowship (OMF) in 1961.

Billy Graham Archives Center.

Currie, Lauchlin.

Papers, 1941-1993.

Description: 5 ms. boxes, 1 envelope.

American economist; administrative assistant to President Franklin D. Roosevelt, 1939-1945; visited China in 1941 at the request of Roosevelt, involved in the management of Lend-Lease aid to China.

Hoover Institution.

-D-

Danby, Hope. *My Boy Chang*. London, Gollancz, 1955.

Daniel, Captain Henry C. United States Navy in China.

Darnell, Richard C. American specialist in China, expert in scientific equipment.

Davies, Jr., John Paton (Second Secretary to the US Embassy in China, participant in Dixie Missions to Yen-an). *Foreign and Other Affairs*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1964.

Dawson, Owen L. (United States agricultural attaché in China). *Studies of Relief and Rehabilitation in China*. New York: Garland Pub., 1980.

Dennis, William. American resident of Shanghai.

DePass, Jr., Colonel Morris B. American military attaché to China.

Depres, Emile. With the American Office of Strategic Services. Accompanied Laughlin Currie to China in 1941.

De Wiart, Lt. Gen. Adrian Carton. Representative of Wiston Churchill to Chiang Kai-shek.

Directorate of Military Operations and Intelligence, Great Britain.

Correspondence and papers of the Directorates of Military Operations and Intelligence relating to various theatres of war including the First and Second World Wars, and the administration, defence and other problems in Europe, America, Africa and Asia.

Great Britain. Public Record Office. P.R.O. W.O. 106.

Domke, Paul C.

Audio-visual materials, 1936-1945.

Description: 8 motion picture film reels, 1 envelope.

Teacher, Carleton College-in-China, 1937-1939; member, United States Observer Mission to Yenan, 1944-1945.

Hoover Institution.

Donald, William Henry, 1875-1946.

Correspondence, 1924-1946.

Description: 0.5 linear ft (126 items in 1 box).

Journalist. Born in Australia, Mr. Donald was a newsman in China from 1904 until World War II. Mediator of the Sian Incident in 1936, he was also adviser to Chang Hsueh-liang of Manchuria and later to Chiang Kai-shek and Mme Chiang. Subsequent to Pearl Harbor, he became interned in Manila for three years.

Columbia University. Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Butler Library.

Donovan, General William J. Director, American Office of Strategic Services.

Private papers are in the Hoover Institution.

Dorn, Brigadier General Frank.

Papers, 1927-1976.

Description: 6 ms. boxes, 28 envelopes.

Brigadier general, United States Army, commanding general, Chinese Training and Combat Command, 1944-1945.

Hoover Institution.

----- . *The Forbidden City*. New York: Scribner, 1970.

----- . *Walkout: With Stilwell in Burma*. New York: Crowell, 1971.

----- . *The Sino-Japanese War, 1937-41*. New York: Macmillan, 1974.

Drumright, Everett F. Second Secretary, US embassy in China.

Duff, J. Arthur (James Arthur), 1899-1996.

Papers, 1906-1996.

Description: 14 ms. boxes, 1 oversize box.

Canadian businessman in China.

Hoover Institution.

Dunn, Miriam.

Autobiographical manuscript, 1973-1978.

Description: 1 box (.5 cubic feet).

Dunn describes: her parents' missionary work in China; her own training as a nurse and return to China as a worker for the China Inland Mission; marriage to fellow missionary Marvin Dunn; life in China during the Sino-Japanese War and under the Nationalist and Communist governments; her exit from China in 1951 and her husband's subsequent missionary work with OMF in Southeast Asia.

Billy Graham Archives Center.

Dykstra, Theodore P. Plant pathologist in China during the war.

-E-

Eaton, Professor Paul B. Specialist in China, 1943 with the CU program.

Edwards, Dwight W. Director of United China Relief in Chungking.

Eggleston, F. W. (Frederic William), 1875-1954.

Papers.

Description: 5.4 m. (34 boxes).

Collection of correspondence, memoranda, notes, diaries, manuscripts and cuttings, dating mostly from 1919 concerning his political and diplomatic career and his membership of the Institute of Pacific Relations, and the Australian Institute of International Affairs. Much of the collection consists of notes and manuscripts of his last two published works and also his unpublished Melbourne Memoirs, Diplomatic memories and lectures to the cadets in the Department of External Affairs 1948-1949.

National Library of Australia, Manuscript Section. Also available on microfilm through inter-library loan.

Ekvall, Robert Brainerd.

Oral history interviews, 1979-1980.

Description: 2 reels of audio tape (4.25 hours).

Missionary, translator; born in 1898 on the Tibet-China border to American missionary parents; grew up in China and attended college in the United States; after brief service in World War I, he

and his wife went to China as missionaries with the Christian and Missionary Alliance; later began an evangelistic work in Tibet; after his wife's death in 1940, Ekvall eventually returned to the United States and served as a translator and intelligence officer in the Army until 1951.
Billy Graham Archives Center.

Elkins, Herbert. *China Fights for Her Life*. New York: McGraw Hill Book Company, 1938.

Elliott, Ruth.

Papers, 1910-1981.

Description: 1 box (.5 cubic feet).

Missionary, teacher; born Eleanor Ruth Elliot on May 1, 1908 to missionary parents; grew up in southwest China; attended Bible Institute of Los Angeles (BIOLA, 1925-1927) and graduated from Wheaton College (1930); worked as a missionary (particularly among children and women) in China with China Inland Mission, 1931-1943; taught children of CIM missionaries, 1943-1951.

Billy Graham Archives Center.

Emmerson, John K. *A View from Yen-an*. Washington: Institute for the Study of Diplomacy, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, 1979.

Eng, Lt. E. K. Horace. Interpreter with the American observer mission to Yen-an.

Epstein, Israel (newspaper correspondent). *The People's War*. London, V. Gollancz, 1939.

------. *The Unfinished Revolution in China*. Boston, Little, Brown and company, 1947.

Executive Headquarters, Peking. Control Conflict Group records, 1946.

Description: 3 reels.

Correspondence, memoranda, reports, and histories of the Executive Headquarters, Peking, of the United States Forces China Theater.

United States National Archives. Also available on 3 roles of microfilm.

-F-

Fairbank, John King.

Papers of John K. Fairbank, 1933-1991 (inclusive), 1947-1991.

Description: 94 cubic feet in 272 containers.

Harvard University Archives.

------. *Chinabound: A Fifty-Year Memoir*. New York: Harper & Row, 1982. See also Evans, Paul M. *John Fairbank and the American Understanding of Modern China*. New York: Basil Blackwell, Inc., 1988.

Farley, Miriam Southwell. *American Far Eastern Policy and the Sino-Japanese War: A Report of Seven Discussion Conferences Held under the Auspices of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, March to May, 1938.* New York: Institute of Pacific Relations, 1938.

Farmer, Rhodes. *Shanghai Harvest: A Diary of Three Years in the China War.* London: Museum Press, 1945.

Faulkner, Cyril.

Oral history transcript.

Experiences in China, 1935-1951, as evangelical missionary for the China Inland Mission.

Oral History Program, Claremont Graduate School, Claremont, California.

Fenn, Professor William. *The Effect of the Japanese Invasion on Higher Education in China.* Hongkong: China Institute of Pacific relations, 1940.

Ferrary, Father Leo C. American representative of the Apostolic Delegate.

Ferris, Brigadier General Benjamin G. Deputy Chief of Staff to American General Joseph Stilwell.

Fielder, Maudie Ethel Albritton.

Oral History.

Southern Baptist missionary to China; personal history; education, Howard Payne University; meeting husband; appointment by Foreign Mission Board without preliminary requirements; career expectations and preparations; move to Chengchow, China, 1917; organization of mission in Chengchow; Religious Life Center begun by husband; protection from disease; response of Chinese people to missionaries; traditional Chinese religions and conversions to Christianity; missionaries who came to China during early 1920s as part of the Seventy-five Million Campaign; Samuel Pruitt and the hospital; return to China, 1929; student communist uprising; changes in mission in late 1920s and 1930s; Shangtung Revival; third furlough, Brownwood, Texas, 1936; return to China, 1937; Japanese aggressions; enforced furlough; two-year separation from husband after his imprisonment by Japanese during World War II.

Baylor University Institute for Oral History.

Firminger, F. E. *Action and Counteraction in China.* Tokyo: Bunka Johokyoku, 1939.

Fisher, Francis McCracken.

Papers, 1933-1945.

Description: 2 linear ft.

American correspondent in China. Chiefly dispatches sent during Fisher's time in Beijing, China, during the Sino-Japanese Conflict; together with newspapers, periodicals, ephemera, and other papers.

Arizona State University Library, Special Collections (Tempe).

Fitch, George. *My Eighty Years in China*. Taipei: Mei Ya Publications, 1967.

Flowers, Wilfred Stephen. *A Surgeon in China: Vivid Personal Experiences of Dr. W. S. Flowers with a British Red Cross Unit*. London: Carey Press, 1946.

Flying Tigers Project : Oral History, 1962.

At the Flying Tiger reunion at Ojai, California, in 1962, pilots, mechanics, radiomen, administrative, and ground crew personnel reminisced of their experiences with Chennault's American Volunteer Group in Burma and China, and with the China National Aviation Corps, during and after World War II. They detail adventurous days in Rangoon, Toungoo and Kunming, retreating over the Burma Road, flying P-40's against Japanese bombers and Zeros, and operating the Mukden shuttle before the fall of Shanghai in 1949. The natural focus of those days was Claire Chennault, and these men and women recount anecdotes and impressions of him. While informal and unstructured, these interviews provide source material on a thinly documented phase of World War II, and the lore that has grown around it. Columbia University. Oral History Research Office, Butler Library.

Foreign Office, Great Britain.

Files are held at the Public Record Office. Selected collections are available on microfilm.

Forknew, Dr. Claude E. Director, China Medical Board.

Forman, Harrison (correspondent with *New York Herald Tribune*). *Report from Red China*. New York: H. Holt and Company, 1945.

----- . *Blunder in Asia*. New York: Didier, 1950.

Foster, John B.

John B. Foster papers, 1928-1984.

Description: 3.5 cu. ft. (7 boxes and 26 oversize items).

Episcopal lay missionary and teacher (1934-1942) and as an editor, broadcaster, and foreign affairs officer for the U.S. government (1942-1947).

With the coming of war (1937-1939) between China and Japan, war news, defense preparations, and life in a wartime society dominate his letters. His correspondence, diaries, and manuscript articles for these years discuss the growth of communism in China, contacts with Eighth Route Army officers and such other communists as Chou En-lai and Agnes Smedley, Chinese communist doctrines and policies, his refugee and relief work in Hankow for the Chinese Red Cross and the Northwestern Partisan Relief Committee, and activities of the Chinese Industrial Cooperatives and the China Defense League.

Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul, MN.

Fowler, Walter. Foreign Economic Administration director in China, 1943.

Fox, L. P. Foreword by J. F. Chapple. *Stop War on China!* Melbourne: Movement Against War and Fascism, 1937.

Frame, Helen.

Oral history interviews.

Description: 2 reels of audio tape (3.75 hours).

Missionary; born Helen Grace Nowack on February 25, 1908 in Honan Province, China; graduated from Wheaton College, 1930; went to China with China Inland Mission where she met and married Raymond Frame, 1936; evacuated China in 1950; worked for Overseas Missionary Fellowship among the Chinese in the Philippines, 1951-1977.

Billy Graham Archives Center.

Freeman, Fulton. United States Department of State employee in China.

Friedman, Dr. Irving (United States Treasury representative in China). *British relations with China: 1931-1939*. New York, 1940.

Frillman, Paul W.

American missionary in China, 1936-1941; chaplain, American Volunteer Group (Flying Tigers), 1941-1945; consular official in China and Hong Kong, 1946-1950.

Private papers at the Hoover Institution. Oral history at Columbia University, Oral History Research Office, Butler Library.

Frillman, Paul W., and Graham Peck. Introduction by John King Fairbank. *China: The Remembered Life*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1968.

-G-

Garside, Bettis Alston, 1894-1989.

Papers, 1897-1980.

Description: 4 ms. boxes.

American educator; missionary in China, 1922-1926; official of various China relief agencies. Hoover Institution.

Gaud, Colonel William S. American military representative for lend-lease program to China.

Gauss, Clarence E. United States Ambassador to China.

Gieser, P. Kenneth.

Papers, 1934-1979, (bulk 1934-1940).

Description: 1 box (.5 cubic feet) and 3 reels of audio tape (1.5 hours).

Medical missionary; born September 9, 1908; married M. Catherine Kirk in 1933; served as a medical missionary in China, 1934-1940.
Billy Graham Archives Center.

Gilson, Charles. *Sons of the Sword: A Tale of the Sino-Japanese War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1941.

Glenn, Brigadier General Edgar E. Chief of Staff for the 14th Air Force.

Gold Martin. Representative of William Hunt and Company in China.

Goodfellow, Millard Preston. With the American Office of Strategic Services in China.
Hoover Institution.

Granich, Max. Publisher in Shanghai.

Greene, Roger S. (Sherman), 1881-1947.

Papers [microform], 1906-1946.

Description: 2 reels of microfilm (35mm)

A specialist in Far Eastern affairs, including correspondence relating particularly to his work for the Department of State, the China Medical Board of the Rockefeller Foundation, the World Citizens Association, and the Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies; correspondence, financial papers, and minutes of the American Committee for Non-Participation in Japanese Aggression, 1938-1940; articles and speeches by Greene; his 1917 report on the flood at Tientsin, China for the Flood Relief Committee of the American Red Cross; and miscellaneous clippings and printed materials, 1937-1945.

State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Archives Division, Madison, Wis.

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Papers, 1896-1963 (inclusive).

Description: 67 boxes.

Greene was an American diplomat, foundation official, and medical administrator in China. He was in the U.S. consular service (1902-1914). In 1914 he joined the Rockefeller Foundation and worked on the Foundation's China Medical Board (1921-1934), serving also as acting director of Peking Union Medical College (1927-1935). Returning to the U.S. in 1935, he served as chairman of the American Committee for Non-Participation in Japanese Aggression (1938-1941) and as associate director of the Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies.

Houghton Library, Harvard University.

Grew, Joseph C. 1880-1965.

Papers, 1904-1948 (inclusive).

Description: 137 v. and 22 boxes.

Grew was a U.S. diplomat and author. He was attached to embassies in Egypt, Mexico, Russia,

Germany, and Austria (1904-1916); secretary-general to the U.S. delegation at the Paris Peace Conference; minister to Denmark (1920) and to Switzerland (1921-1923); negotiator at the Lausanne Conference on Near Eastern Affairs (1922-1923); under secretary of state (1924-1927, 1944-1945); ambassador to Turkey (1927-1932) and to Japan (1932-1941); special assistant to the secretary of state (1942); and director of the Office of Far Eastern Affairs (1944).
Houghton Library, Harvard University.

----- . *Report from Tokyo: A Message to the American People*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1942.

----- . *Ten Years in Japan*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1944.

----- . *Turbulent Era: A Diplomatic Record of Forty Years, 1904-1945*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1952.

Grim, George H. Radio specialist sent by the Department of State to the Nationalists' Ministry of Information.

Gruber, William Rudolph, 1890-1980.

Papers, 1911-1978.

Description: 3 ms. boxes, 1 oversize box.

Brigadier general, U.S. Army; artillery commander, U.S. Forces, China-Burma-India Theater, 1942; artillery commander, 24th Division, 1944-1945.

Hoover Institution.

-H-

Hamilton, Maxwell M. Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs, 1937

Hanson, Haldore (journalist). *Humane Endeavor*. New York, Toronto, Farrar & Rinehart, Inc. 1939.

----- . *America's Need for Understanding China*. Washington, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1944.

Hawkins, Everett D. (Everett Day), 1906-1970.

Papers, 1927-1972 (bulk 1927-1946).

Description: 3.4 linear ft.

Correspondence, diary, scrapbooks, photos, and memorabilia, chiefly relating to Hawkins's experiences as a teacher representing Oberlin College at a mission in Shansi Province, China (1927-1929), and to his activities as director of information for U.S. Office of War Information in Chungking, China (1944-1946).

Oberlin College Archives (Ohio).

Haworth, Captain Wallace. Specialist in radiology in the United States Navy in China.

Headquarters, U.S. Army Troops in China. *Officers' School Notes, U.S. Army Troops in China: School Years 1933-1934, 1934-1935*. Tientsin: H.Q. U.S. Army Troops in China, 1935.

Hearn, Major General T. G. Chief of Staff, USAFCBI, Chief of Staff to General Joseph Stilwell.

Helmick, Milton J. Judge of United States Court for China.

Hess, Esther.

Papers, 1932-1959, (bulk 1932-1941).

Description: 1 box (.25 cubic feet).

Missionary nurse; born July 9, 1906 in China to missionary parents; served as nurse and nurse trainer in Gansu and Henan Provinces; married Lawrence Hess in 1941, who died several months later; interned by the Japanese from 1942 to 1945, first at Temple Hill Concentration Camp and then at Wei-hsien Camp.

Billy Graham Center.

Higgins, Mary Tyng, 1913-

Papers, 1912-1987 (inclusive).

Description: 8 linear ft.

Walworth and Ethel Arens Tyng were missionaries in China 1913-1949; their son-in-law and daughter, Charles Ashley and Mary Tyng Higgins were missionaries in China, 1939-41, then interned by the Japanese, and repatriated in 1942.

Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe College.

Higgins, Mary Tyng. *With a War On! China, Haiphong, Hong Kong*. Sewanee, TN: M.T. Higgins, 1984.

Hill, Richard Vernon. *My War with Imperial Japan: Escape and Evasion*. New York: Vantage Press, 1989.

Hino, Ashihei. Translated by Lewis Bush. *War and Soldier*. London: Putnam, 1940.

Hiss, Alger Hiss (Special Assistant to the Director, Office of Far Eastern Affairs, United States Department of State). *Recollections of a Life*. New York: Seaver Books/H. Holt, 1988.

-----. Reminiscences of Alger Hiss: oral history, 1975.

Description: Transcript: 280 leaves.

Columbia University. Oral History Research Office, Butler Library.

Hitch, Lt. Simon H. Assistant Naval Attaché in Chungking.

Homer, Joy. *Dawn Watch in China*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1941.

Hornbeck, Stanley Kuhl, 1883-1966.

Papers, 1900-1966.

Description: 561 ms. boxes, 17 card file boxes.

American diplomat; chief, Division of Far Eastern Affairs, United States Department of State, 1928-1937; adviser on political relations, United States Department of State, 1937-1944; ambassador to the Netherlands, 1944-1947.

Hoover Institution.

------. *The United States and the Far East: Certain Fundamentals of Policy*. Boston: World Peace Foundation, 1942.

Horowitz, Rose Jacob.

Rose Jacob Horowitz: an oral history, Shanghai, 1927-1949.

Old China Hand Project, California State University, Fullerton.

Howe, R. G. Counselor at the British embassy in Nanjing.

Howes, Roger W. and Mary Fickett.

Description: 15 boxes.

Missionaries around Shanghai; interred by the Japanese.

Billy Graham Center.

Hsu Shuhsi. *Three Weeks of Canton Bombings*. Shanghai: Kelly & Walsh, limited, 1939.

Huang, Jen-lin.

Papers, 1943-1981.

Description: 1 ms. box.

Major general, Nationalist Chinese Army; director general, War Area Service Corps, 1937-1946; commander, Combined Service Forces, 1947-1958. Memoirs, speeches, clippings, and photographs, relating to the Nationalist Chinese movement, China during World War II, and Taiwan in the postwar period.

Hoover Institution.

Hugessen, Sir Hughe Knatchbull, 1886-1971.

Papers of Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugessen.

Covering Dates: 1936-1938 1 volume.

Access Restrictions: Piece available on microfilm only.

Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugessen was Envoy to Peking and Ambassador to China 1936-1938.

Reference: FO 800/297 Covering Dates: 1936-1938.

Public Record Office, Great Britain.

Hull, Cordell (American Secretary of State). *The Memoirs of Cordell Hull*. New York, Macmillan Co., 1948.

Hummel, Arthur W. (Chief of the Division of Orientalia at the American Library of Congress and at Fu Jen University until 1941). *Toward Understanding China*. Chicago: American Library Association, 1942.

Hunt, Reverend Bruce F.

Oral history interviews, 1980-1982.

Description: 5 reels of audio tape (4.5 hours).

Presbyterian missionary; born Bruce Finley Hunt on June 4, 1903 in Pyeng, Korea; grew up in Korea where his parents were Presbyterian missionaries; educated at Wheaton College and Rutgers University (1919-1924), Princeton Seminary (1924-1928) and Westminster Seminary; went to Chungju, Korea with the Presbyterian Board for Foreign Missions in 1928 and shortly afterward transferred to the Independent Board for Foreign Missions; married Katherine Blair, 1935; after furlough, returned to Manchuria; arrested for refusal to participate in emperor worship, 1941; arrested again after the bombing of Pearl Harbor, 1941; returned to the United States, 1942.

Billy Graham Archives Center.

Hurley, Major General Patrick J. (Patrick Jay), 1883-1963.

Papers, 1900-1956.

Description: 188 ft.

Correspondence, reports and articles (1900-1956) from Hurley's service as National Attorney for the Choctaw Nation, regarding tribal enrollment, land tenure, and the Mississippi Choctaw; as United States Assistant Secretary of War and as a special presidential representative to the Soviet Union, Great Britain, Afghanistan and the Middle East; and as United States Ambassador to China during World War II, including correspondence regarding American and Allied war efforts in the Far Eastern theatre.

Western History Collections, University of Oklahoma.

Hutchinson, John Raymond.

Papers, 1918-1961.

Description: 5 ms. boxes, 2 cu. ft. boxes, 2 envelopes, 5 phonorecords.

American educator; educational and pictorial specialist, United States Office of War Information, during World War II.

Hoover Institution.

-I-

Imperial General Headquarters Army Directives. 3 vols. Tokyo: U.S. Army Far East Command, 1946.

Indusco Incorporated.
Records, 1938-1985.

Description: 93 linear ft (ca. 90,000 items in 177 boxes, 30 oversize folders, 2 card file boxes, & 1 glass slide box).

Industrial cooperatives were established in China in order to aid in industrial production during the Sino-Japanese War. The CIC (Chinese Industrial Cooperatives) had three main headquarters (in northwest, southwest, and southeast China) to form the basis for small cooperative industries throughout the country, which in 1946 numbered 1,700 but which in 1948 had decreased to fewer than 500.

Columbia University Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

Institute of Pacific Relations.

Pacific relations institutes office files, 1927-1962.

Description: 232 linear ft. (ca. 235,050 items in 476 boxes, 69 volumes, & 2 oversize folders).

The office files of the American Institute of Pacific Relations and the international Institute of Pacific Relations, containing correspondence and reports concerned with international conferences, research programs, and publications programs of both Institutes, and relating to the political, economic, and social problems in eastern and southern Asia and the South Pacific, as well as with problems of American foreign policy. There are many travel letters and on-the-spot reports relating to conditions in China, Japan, Russia, Australia, the Philippines, India, and Pakistan during the period 1933 to 1954.

Columbia University. Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

-----. *Notes on Conditions in the Occupied areas of East Central China.* New York: International Secretariat, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1939.

-----. *The Effects of the Sino-Japanese Conflict on American Educational and Philanthropic Enterprises in China. A Preliminary Report.* San Francisco: American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1939.

Interdenominational Foreign Mission Association.

Records, 1934-present.

Description: 76 boxes (30.5 cubic feet).

Correspondence, form letters, financial and statistical reports, minutes, memos and promotional material related to IFMA administration and its service to its member missions. The files on IFMA members and numerous other Christian agencies predominate. Founded in 1917 by several nondenominational mission agencies which no longer felt compatible with the growing ecumenical movement. IFMA declined an offer from the Evangelical Foreign Missions Association in 1946 to merge the two associations.

Billy Graham Center Archives.

International Missionary Council.

International Missionary Council Archives, 1910-1961.

The archives document the missionary history of practically all countries in Asia, Africa and of some countries in Latin America. The International Missionary Council was established at London in 1921. It became associated with the World Council of Churches in 1939, and, in 1961, it became integrated with the WCC as its Commission on World Mission and Evangelism.

Originals located at World Council of Churches, Geneva.

Microfilm available at Special Collections, Yale Divinity School Library.

-J-

Jacobson, James A. Involved with the Nelson Group.

Jacoby, Annalee, and Theodore White. *Thunder out of China*. London: Gollancz, 1947.

Jaffe, Philip Jacob. *The Amerasia Case from 1945 to the Present*. New York: Jaffe, 1979.

-----.

Philip J. Jaffe papers, 1920-1980.

Description: 54 linear ft.

Notebooks, financial and legal records, clippings, and photos, relating to Jaffe's career as editor of *China Today* and *Amerasia*; friendship with important figures in American Communist Party; litigation in which Jaffe and others were arrested and charged with conspiracy against the U.S.; and interest in communism in East Asia, including Japan, Korea, India, and especially China, including published and unpublished reports (1937-1950) from China by Chinese and western observers, translated copies of early speeches and works of Mao Tse-tung, notebooks from Jaffe's interviews with Mao, Chou En-lai, and others, at Yen-an (1937), and photos taken in China during a trip (1937) by Jaffe and others.

Special Collections Department, Robert W. Woodruff Library, Emory University, Atlanta.

Japanese Chamber of Commerce. *The Sino-Japanese Crisis: First Comprehensive, Factual Statement, with Official American and Japanese Documents*. New York: Japanese Chamber of Commerce, 1937.

Jarrell, Captain H. T. American Naval Attaché in China.

Jarvis, Robert Y. American Consul in Hangzhou.

Jayne, Horace H. F. American archeologist in China.

Jenkins, Douglas. Third Secretary at the American embassy in China in 1937.

Johnsen, Julia Emily. *Chinese-Japanese War, 1937*. New York: The J.W. Wilson Company, 1938.

Johnson, Nelson Trusler, 1887-1954.

Reminiscences of Nelson Trusler Johnson: oral history, 1954.

Description: Transcript: 730 leaves.

Only covers up through the 1920s.

Columbia University. Oral History Research Office, Butler Library.

Jones, Lucile Williams.

Interview : oral history transcript

Description of life of missionary wife in China, 1915-1950; teaching in mission schools; evacuation from Chengtu during World War II by the U.S. Air Force.

China Missionaries Oral History Project. The Bancroft Library, University of California at Berkeley.

Josslyn, Paul R. American Consul General in Hankow in 1937.

Joyner, C. N. American involved in Lend-Lease program with China.

Judd, Walter. *Chronicles of a Statesman*. Denver: Grier, 1980.

-----.

Walter H. Judd papers, 1921-1933.

Description: 90.0 cu. ft. (89 boxes).

Correspondence (1921-1993), subject files (1938-1991), campaign files (1942-1962), congressional office files (1943-1962), speech files (1932-1990), political activity files (1945-1976), schedules (1938-1976), newspaper clippings (1938-1972), oral history transcripts, audio and visual recordings (1945-1976), photographs, and printed material relating to a former medical missionary in China and Republican member of the U.S. House of Representatives (1943-1963) from Minneapolis.

Minnesota Historical Society, St. Paul, MN.

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Papers, 1922-1988.

Description: 273 ms. boxes, 24 oversize boxes, 25 envelopes, 10 motion picture film reels, 19 phonorecords.

Hoover Institution.

-K-

Kalyagin, Aleksandr. Translated with introduction by Steven I. Levine. *Along Alien Roads*. New York: Columbia University, 1983. Translation of the memoirs of a Soviet military engineer who assisted the Nationalists in 1938 and 1939. A bit heavy on the Marxist rhetoric, but a unique resource in English.

Kao, George, Ed. *How China Trains Her Soldiers and Her Civilians*. New York: Trans-Pacific News Service, 1941.

Karaka, Dosoo Framjee. *Chungking Diary*. Bombay: Thacker & Co., Ltd., 1944.

Kates, George N. (Chief of Publications Service at the US embassy in Chongqing). *The Years that Were Fat: Peking, 1933-1940*. New York: Harper, 1952.

Keane, Arthur. Representative of U.S. Steel Export Company in China, 1944.

Keenan, John L. American steel specialist in China.

Kerr, Sir Archibald John Kerr Clark-, 1882-1951, 1st Baron Inverchapel.

Papers, covering Dates: 1938-1949.

Sir Archibald Kerr was Ambassador to Iraq, 1935-1938, to China, 1938-42, to the USSR 1942-1946, and to the USA 1946-1948.

Unpublished finding aid: FO 800/298 contains an index to FO 800/298-303.

Public Record Office, Great Britain.

Kinter, William W. Mechanical engineering specialist in China.

Koo, V. K. Wellington.

Papers, [ca. 1906]-1976.

Description: 105 linear ft. (ca. 90,000 items in 227 boxes).

The papers deal with all aspects of Koo's career as a diplomat and representative of the government of the Republic of China. Specifically included are papers from Koo's work on the Lytton Commission, 1932-1933; the League of Nations, 1931-1940; and from his ambassadorships to France, 1932-1941; England, 1941-1946; the United Nations, 1944-1946, and the United States, 1946-1956.

Chinese Oral History Project, Columbia University, Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

------. *The Open Door Policy and World Peace*. London: Oxford University Press, 1939.

Kuo, Helena. *Westward to Chungking*. London: D. Appleton-Century Company, 1944.

Kretz, Captain Charles H.

Oral history reminiscences of Capt. Kretz.

Description: 1 vol., 109 pages.

Focuses on his years in the Asiatic Fleet in the 1930's as an old China Hand. He served on the USS Panay and the USS Bulmer, prior to WWII, and has extensive commentary on the Sino-Japanese War and Chinese Culture.
Naval War College, Rhode Island.

-L-

Lake, John P., 1894-1976.

Papers, 1939-1976.

Description: 2 ms. boxes, 1 oversize box.

Colonel, U.S. Army; commanding officer, Combat Section with Chinese 18th Army, Chinese Combat Command, 1945; commander, Executive Headquarters Field Team No. 7, Tsinan, China, 1946.

Hoover Institution.

Lamont, Thomas William, 1870-1948.

Papers, 1894-1948 (inclusive).

Description: 144 linear ft. (286 boxes, 21 v.).

Investment banker.

Manuscript Division, Baker Library, Harvard Business School.

Langdon, William R. American Consul General in Kunming.

Lattimore, Owen.

Papers, 1907-1991 (bulk 1950-1989).

Description: 27.1 linear ft.

Notes: Orientalist, author, educator, and historian.

Correspondence, journals, writings, reviews, speeches, research notes, interviews, reports, transcripts of hearings, newspaper clippings, printed materials, and other papers, relating to Lattimore's studies in Chinese and Mongolian history and linguistics, his appointment by Franklin D. Roosevelt as a political adviser to Chiang Kai-shek, service as director of Pacific Operations in U.S. Office of War Information Overseas Operations Branch during World War II, the war against Japan and American assistance in the Chinese war effort, postwar work as a member of U.S. Reparations Mission to Japan, Senator Joseph R. McCarthy's accusations against Lattimore as a communist and Soviet agent and subsequent Senate Foreign Relations Committee investigations (1951), and the establishment of the Lattimore Institute for Mongolian Studies.

Library of Congress, Manuscript Division.

----- Foreword by Admiral H. E. Yarnell. *America and Asia: Problems of Today's War and the Peace of Tomorrow*. Claremont: Claremont Colleges, 1943.

----- . *China: A Short History*. New York: AMS Press, 1975. First published in 1944 under title *The Making of Modern China*.

----- . *Solution in Asia*. Washington: The Infantry Journal, 1945.

----- . *China Memoirs*. Tokyo: University of Tokyo Press, 1990.

League of Nations. *The Sino-Japanese Dispute from September 18, 1931 to February 22, 1932; Statement of the Case with all the Relevant Facts Submitted by the Chinese Delegation to the League Council in Conformity with Article XV, Paragraph 2 of the Covenant of the League of Nations*. Nanking: The Intelligence & Publicity Department, 1933.

Lee, Elizabeth. *A Letter to My Aunt*. New York: Carlton Press, 1981.

Lee, Kung-Sam. *The Secrets of China's Victory*. Shanghai: Kwang Hsüeh Publishing House, 1946.

Leiper, G. A. (Gerald Andrew). *A Yen for My Thoughts*. Hong Kong: South China Morning Post, 1982.

Leonard, Royal. *I Flew for China*. Garden City: Doubleday, Doran and Company, Inc., 1942.

Li, T. G. *A China Past: Military and Diplomatic Memoirs*. Lanham: University Press of America, 1989.

Lin Piao. *China's Three Years' War for National Liberation*. New York: Communist International, 1940.

Lin Yu-tang. *The Birth of a New China: A Personal Story of the Sino-Japanese War*. New York: The John Day Company, 1939.

----- . *A Leaf in the Storm: A Novel of War-Swept China*. New York: J. Day Company, 1941.

----- . *Between Tears and Laughter*. New York: The John Day Co., 1943.

----- . *The Vigil of a Nation*. New York, The John Day Co., 1944.

Lindsay, Hsiao-li, Baroness Lindsay of Birker.

Typescript memoirs, n.d.

Description: 1 microfilm reel.

Chinese teacher; wife of the British historian Michael Lindsay. Relates to Chinese communist leaders during World War II, the U.S. Observer Mission to Yen-an, China, 1944-1945, and two visits of U.S. Ambassador Patrick Hurley to Yen-an, 1944.

Hoover Institution.

Lindsay, Michael. *The Unknown War: North China, 1937-1945*. London : Bergstrom & Boyle Books, 1975.

Little, Lester Knox, 1882?-1981.

Papers, 1932-1964 (inclusive).

Description: 1 box and 18 v.

Little was a U.S. customs official in East Asia. He was in mainland China from the early 1940s until shortly after the revolution, then had various assignments in the Far East until 1954.

Houghton Library, Harvard University.

Locke, Edwin Allen.

Papers, 1941-1953.

Description: 3 linear ft.

Correspondence, memoranda, reports, notes, clippings, and other papers relating to Locke's activities as an official of the War Production Board, executive assistant to the president's personal representative in China, special assistant to the president of the United States, special representative of the secretary of state, and ambassador to the Near East.

Harry S. Truman Library (Independence, Mo.).

Lockhart, Frank P. Counselor at the American Embassy in China, 1937.

Loucks, Dr. Harold H. American surgeon in China.

Lovat-Fraser, Major William A. British military attaché to China, 1937.

Lowdermilk, W. C. (Walter Clay), 1888-1974.

Interview, 1969.

Description: 800 pages.

Soil conservationist. Interview relating to Lowdermilk's soil conservation activities in China, Japan, Africa, Yugoslavia, Israel, and the U.S. from the 1920s through the 1940s.

Deposited at the Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.

Ludden, Raymond P. With the United States Department of State in Chengdu.

Lyman, John. American accountant in China.

-M-

Ma, Roberta. *China Calls*. Richmond: The William Byrd Press, Inc., 1938.

MacKay, R. C. Division of Far Eastern Affairs, United States Department of State, 1937.

MacDonald, Malcolm. Correspondent with *London Times*.

Mao, Ping-wen, 1891-1972.

Autobiographical sketch, n.d.

Description: 1 folder.

Nationalist Chinese Army general. Relates to the Sino-Japanese War of 1937-1945, and the Civil War in China, 1945-1949.

Hoover Institution.

Mao Tse-tung. *On the Protracted War*. Peking: Foreign Languages Press, 1966.

----- . *A Collection of Famous Talks on the Resist China War*. Washington: Center for Chinese Research Materials, Association of Research Libraries, 1969.

Marine Corps Oral History Project, 1966-1971.

Transcripts: 19,931 leaves.

Original oral histories held by: Historical Branch, Marine Corps, Washington, D.C.

This series of memoirs by retired Marines, begun in 1966, is a continuing program of the Historical Branch of the United States Marine Corps. Together the interviews provide a picture of the development of the Marine Corps in the twentieth century.

Copies also held in the Columbia University. Oral History Research Office, Butler Library.

Masters, John H.

Reminiscences of John H. Masters : oral history, 1971.

Transcript: 193 leaves.

Marine Corps officer. Education; early training and assignments; North Atlantic convoy duty; Sino-American Cooperative Organization in China, 1942-44; General Tai Li and Commander Milton Miles; Generals Clifton Cates and Alexander Vandegrift; Legislative Assistant, 1960-62; United States Marine Corps relationships with Congress.

Historical Branch, Marine Corps.

Materials on Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945 (microfilm). Washington: Center for Chinese Research Materials, Association of Research Libraries, 1970. 7 microfilm reels. Reproductions of 46 books.

McBayer, James D. *Escape: Memoir of a World War II Marine Who Broke Out of a Japanese POW Camp and Linked up with Chinese Communist Guerrillas*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, 1995.

McBride, Donald W.

Diary, 1943-1945.

Description: 1 item (1 folder)
Pilot, China National Aviation Corporation, 1943-1945.
Hoover Institution.

McCann, R. E. Acting Chief of the China Division of the United States Foreign Economic Administration, 1944.

McClure, General Robert B.
Miscellaneous papers.
Description 1 ms. box.
Major General, U.S. Army; commanding general, Chinese Combat Command, 1945-1946.
Hoover Institution.

McDonald, Jessie.
Papers, 1907-1951.
Description: 1 box (1.0 cubic foot).
Missionary surgeon; born April 29, 1888 in Canada; medical education in London, Glasgow, Vienna and Toronto; Bible school education in Glasgow; joined China Inland Mission, 1913; worked as surgeon, medical teacher and administrator at Kaifeng, Honan, 1913-1939; itinerant medical work, 1939-1940; stationed in Tali, Yunnan, 1940-1952; left China as part of mission's general of evacuation from China.
Billy Graham Center.

McHugh, James Marshall, 1899-1966.
James M. McHugh papers, 1930-1965.
Description: 8.2 cubic ft.
James M. McHugh was born in Nevada, Missouri, and graduated from the U.S. Naval Academy in 1922. Following training at Quantico he went to China in 1923 to study the country and its language. McHugh spent over twenty years in China, where he served as intelligence officer for the 4th Marines and U.S. Asiatic Fleet, Shanghai, from 1933-1935, then became special Assistant Naval Attache, American Embassy at Nanking, Hankow, and Chungking. He was Naval Attache and Naval Attache for Air from 1940-1943, serving as a special representative of Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, with whom he was a close friend.
Cornell University Manuscripts & University Archives.

McMillan, Fred O. American electrical engineering specialist in China.

McNally, Colonel Edward J. Aide to American general Patrick Hurley.

McRoberts, Duncan. *While China Bleeds*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan Publishing House, 1943.

----- . *Pleading China*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan Publishing House, 1946.

Megan, Bishop Thomas M. In China in 1944?

Meisling, Major Vaughn. In the United States Army, visited Yen Hsi-shan in 1944.

Meyer, Paul W. Assistant Chief of the Division of Chinese Affairs, United States Department of State.

Miles, Milton.

Vice admiral, United States Navy; deputy director, Sino-American Cooperative Organization, and commander, Naval Group, China, 1942-1945; director, Pan American Affairs, Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, 1950-1954.

Materials by or about Miles are found in the Center for Naval History, the Hoover Institution, and Record Group 38 (Records of the Office of Strategic Services), entry NHC 75 in National Archives.

----- . As prepared by Hawthorne Daniel from the original manuscript. Foreword by Arleigh Burke. *A Different Kind of War: The Little-Known Story of the Combined Guerrilla Forces Created in China by the U.S. Navy and the Chinese during World War II*. Garden City: Doubleday, 1967.

Moosa, Spenser. British correspondent for Associated Press.

Morrill, Arthur B. Sanitary engineering expert in China.

Mowrer, Edgar Ansel. *Mowrer in China*. New York: Penguin Books, 1938.

Munson, Captian Frederick P. Assistant Military Attche in Peking, 1941.